

## **Albatross, Lobster Farms, and Aquaculture**

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A lobster aquaculture project located in Ponce, Puerto Rico was closed by federal environmental agents from New York. Two reasons for the closure were given:

1. The administrators of the project did not have the necessary permits for dumping the water contaminated by the lobsters into the sea
2. Neighbors had reported to various agencies on multiple occasions that the owners were killing the albatrosses which circled the tanks and ate the lobsters without regard to the fact that the albatross found on Ponce's beaches is an endangered species.

The aquaculture owners denied knowledge of violation of any environmental laws, further indicating that they had not been previously notified about the offenses and explained that they killed the albatrosses only in defense of their property.

### *Questions:*

1. Why were the federal agents wrong in closing the business? What conditions should the federal authorities comply with before legitimately closing this aquaculture business? Why?
2. Why were the federal agents correct in closing the business? What actions should the project's owner have taken before the federal authorities were obligated to close the business? Why?
3. Is there any solution that avoids the necessity of killing the albatrosses and leads to the reopening of the business? Discuss this possibility and write a proposal.