

# **SAFETY DATA SHEET**

Creation Date 08-Jul-2009 Revision Date 19-Jan-2018 Revision Number 4

1. Identification

Product Name Potassium dichromate

Cat No.: AC197760000; AC197760010; AC197760050; AC197765000

**CAS-No** 7778-50-9

Synonyms Potassium bichromate.; Dipotassium dichromate; Dichromic acid, dipotassium salt

Recommended Use Laboratory chemicals.

**Uses advised against** Food, drug, pesticide or biocidal product use.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company

Fisher Scientific Acros Organics
One Reagent Lane One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410 Fair Lawn, NJ 07410

Tel: (201) 796-7100

**Emergency Telephone Number** 

For information **US** call: 001-800-ACROS-01 / **Europe** call: +32 14 57 52 11 Emergency Number **US**:001-201-796-7100 / **Europe**: +32 14 57 52 99 **CHEMTREC** Tel. No.**US**:001-800-424-9300 / **Europe**:001-703-527-3887

# 2. Hazard(s) identification

### Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Oxidizing solids Category 2 Acute oral toxicity Category 3 Acute dermal toxicity Category 4 Acute Inhalation Toxicity - Dusts and Mists Category 2 Skin Corrosion/Irritation Category 1 B Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation Category 1 Respiratory Sensitization Category 1 Skin Sensitization Category 1 Germ Cell Mutagenicity Category 1B Carcinogenicity Category 1A Reproductive Toxicity Category 1B Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) Category 3

Target Organs - Respiratory system.

Specific target organ toxicity - (repeated exposure) Category 1

Target Organs - Respiratory system, Liver, Kidney, Blood.

#### Label Elements

#### Signal Word

Danger

#### **Hazard Statements**

May intensify fire; oxidizer

Toxic if swallowed

Harmful in contact with skin

Fatal if inhaled

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

May cause respiratory irritation

May cause an allergic skin reaction

May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled

May cause genetic defects

May cause cancer

May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure



### **Precautionary Statements**

#### Prevention

Obtain special instructions before use

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

Use personal protective equipment as required

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

Wear respiratory protection

In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection

Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace

Wear protective gloves

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking

Keep/Store away from clothing/ other combustible materials

Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles

## Response

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

## Inhalation

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing

#### Skin

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention

## **Eyes**

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

#### Ingestion

Rinse mouth

Do NOT induce vomiting

#### Fire

In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam for extinction

#### Storage

Store locked up

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

Disposal

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

WARNING. Cancer and Reproductive Harm - https://www.p65warnings.ca.gov/.

# 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Component	CAS-No	Weight %
Potassium dichromate	7778-50-9	>95

# 4. First-aid measures

**General Advice** Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Immediate medical attention is

required.

**Eye Contact** Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes.

Immediate medical attention is required.

Skin Contact Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical

attention is required.

**Inhalation** Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Do not use mouth-to-mouth

method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device.

Immediate medical attention is required.

**Ingestion** Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

Most important symptoms and

effects

Causes burns by all exposure routes. May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled. May cause allergic skin reaction. Product is a corrosive material. Use

of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or

esophagus should be investigated: Symptoms of allergic reaction may include rash, itching, swelling, trouble breathing, tingling of the hands and feet, dizziness, lightheadedness, chest pain, muscle pain or flushing: Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the

delicate tissue and danger of perforation

Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically

## 5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media Water spray, carbon dioxide (CO2), dry chemical, alcohol-resistant foam.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media No information available

Flash Point No information available No information available

**Autoignition Temperature** 

**Explosion Limits** 

No information available

Upper No data available
Lower No data available

Oxidizing Properties Oxidizer

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact No information available Sensitivity to Static Discharge No information available

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#### Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes. Oxidizer: Contact with combustible/organic material may cause fire. May ignite combustibles (wood paper, oil, clothing, etc.). Do not allow run-off from fire-fighting to enter drains or water courses.

#### **Hazardous Combustion Products**

Chromium oxide

#### **Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters**

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

NFPA	
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Health	Flammability	Instability	Physical hazards
4	0	1	OX

## 6. Accidental release measures

### **Personal Precautions**

**Environmental Precautions** 

Use personal protective equipment as required. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Avoid dust formation. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. Do not allow material to contaminate ground water system. Prevent product from entering drains, Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. Should not be released into the environment.

Up

Methods for Containment and Clean Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Avoid dust formation. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal.

# Handling and storage

Handling

Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Use only under a chemical fume hood. Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance. Do not breathe (dust, vapor, mist, gas). Avoid dust formation. Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials.

Storage

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Do not store near combustible materials. Corrosives area.

# 8. Exposure controls / personal protection

### **Exposure Guidelines**

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH	Mexico OEL (TWA)
Potassium dichromate	TWA: 0.0002 mg/m³ STEL: 0.0005 mg/m³ Skin	(Vacated) Ceiling: 0.1 mg/m³ Ceiling: 0.1 mg/m³	IDLH: 15 mg/m³ TWA: 0.0002 mg/m³	TWA: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

#### Legend

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration

NIOSH IDLH: NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

**Engineering Measures** 

Use only under a chemical fume hood. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

## **Personal Protective Equipment**

**Eye/face Protection** 

Wear appropriate protective eveglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard

EN166.

**Skin and body protection**Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Respiratory Protection Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard

EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

Hygiene Measures Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

# 9. Physical and chemical properties

Physical StateSolidAppearanceOrangeOdorOdorless

Odor Threshold No information available

**pH** 4 (5 %)

Melting Point/Range398 °C / 748.4 °FBoiling Point/Range500 °C / 932 °FFlash PointNo information availableEvaporation RateNot applicable

vaporation Rate Not applicable

Flammability (solid,gas) No information available

Flammability or explosive limits

UpperNo data availableLowerNo data availableVapor PressureNo information availableVapor DensityNot applicable

Specific Gravity 2.676
Solubility Soluble

Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water

Autoignition Temperature

No data available
No information available

Decomposition Temperature > 500°C
Viscosity Not applicable

Molecular Formula Cr2 K2 O7
Molecular Weight 294.19

# 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactive Hazard Yes

Stability Oxidizer: Contact with combustible/organic material may cause fire.

Conditions to Avoid Incompatible products. Excess heat. Combustible material. Avoid dust formation.

Incompatible Materials Strong oxidizing agents, Reducing Agent, Acids, Strong bases, Acid anhydrides, Strong

reducing agents, Combustible material

Hazardous Decomposition Products Chromium oxide

Hazardous Polymerization Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

**Hazardous Reactions** None under normal processing.

## 11. Toxicological information

**Acute Toxicity** 

**Product Information** 

**Component Information** 

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation	
Potassium dichromate	130 mg/kg ( Rat )	1150 mg/kg (Rabbit)	0.09 mg/L/4h (Rat)	

**Toxicologically Synergistic** 

No information available

**Products** 

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Irritation Causes burns by all exposure routes

Sensitization May cause sensitization by skin contact

**Carcinogenicity** The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Component	CAS-No	IARC	NTP	ACGIH	OSHA	Mexico		
Potassium dichromate	7778-50-9	Group 1	Known	A1	Х	A1		
IARC (International	al Agency for Resea	arch on Cancer)	IARC (Inter	national Agency for F	Research on Cancer)			
				Carcinogenic to Huma				
				Probably Carcinoger				
				Possibly Carcinogen				
NTP: (National To	xicity Program)		NTP: (Natio	onal Toxicity Program	)			
			Known - Kr	nown Carcinogen				
			Reasonably	Reasonably Anticipated - Reasonably Anticipated to be a Human				
			Carcinogen	Carcinogen				
ACGIH: (America	n Conference of Go	vernmental Industri	al A1 - Known	Human Carcinogen				
Hygienists)			A2 - Suspe	cted Human Carcino	gen			
			A3 - Anima	A3 - Animal Carcinogen				
			ACGIH: (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)					
Mexico - Occupat	ional Exposure Lim	its - Carcinogens	Mexico - Occupational Exposure Limits - Carcinogens					
			A1 - Confirmed Human Carcinogen					
				A2 - Suspected Human Carcinogen				
			A3 - Confiri	med Animal Carcinog	en			

A5 - Not Suspected as a Human Carcinogen

Mutagenic Effects May cause heritable genetic damage

Reproductive Effects May impair fertility.

Developmental Effects Component substance is listed on California Proposition 65 as a developmental hazard.

**Teratogenicity** May cause harm to the unborn child.

STOT - single exposure Respiratory system

STOT - repeated exposure Respiratory system Liver Kidney Blood

Aspiration hazard No information available

Symptoms / effects,both acute and Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated.

delayed

Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated: Symptoms of allergic reaction may include rash, itching, swelling, trouble breathing, tingling of the hands and feet, dizziness, lightheadedness, chest pain, muscle pain or flushing: Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation

A4 - Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen

**Endocrine Disruptor Information** No information available

Other Adverse Effects The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated.

## 12. Ecological information

## **Ecotoxicity**

Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment. Do not allow material to contaminate ground water system. The product contains following substances which are hazardous for the environment.

Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
Potassium dichromate	Not listed	LC50: 24.81 - 34.55 mg/L,	Not listed	EC50: 1.4 mg/L 24h
		96h semi-static (Poecilia		_
		reticulata)		
		LC50: 23 - 41.2 mg/L, 96h		

static (Poecilia reticulata)		
LC50: = 26 mg/L, 96h static	1	
(Morone saxatilis)	1	
LC50: 14 - 20.9 mg/L, 96h	1	
static (Pimephales	1	
promelas)	1	
LC50: > 139 mg/L, 96h static	1	
(Cyprinus carpio)	1	
LC50: 113.6 - 155.7 mg/L,	1	
96h flow-through (Lepomis	1	
macrochirus)	1	
LC50: = 320  mg/L, 96h	1	
(Lepomis macrochirus)	1	
LCS0: 65.6 - 137.6 mg/L,	1	
96h static (Lepomis	1	
macrochirus)	1	
LC50: = 12.3  mg/L, 96h	1	
semi-static (Oncorhynchus	1	
mykiss)	1	
LC50: 21.209 - 30.046	1	
mg/L, 96h semi-static	1	
(Oryzias latipes)	1	
LC50: 15.41 - 30.36 mg/L,	1	
96h flow-through	1	
(Pimephales promelas)	1	
(i intepriales prometas)		

Persistence and Degradability

May persist based on information available.

**Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation** 

No information available.

**Mobility** 

Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility.

## 13. Disposal considerations

**Waste Disposal Methods** 

Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

# 14. Transport information

DOT

UN-No UN3087

Proper Shipping Name Oxidizing solid, toxic, n.o.s.

Technical Name Potassium dichromate

Hazard Class 5.1 Subsidiary Hazard Class 6.1 Packing Group II

TDG

UN-No UN3087

Proper Shipping Name Oxidizing solid, toxic, n.o.s.

Hazard Class 5.1 Subsidiary Hazard Class 6.1 Packing Group II

<u>IATA</u>

UN-No UN3087

**Proper Shipping Name** Oxidizing solid, toxic, n.o.s.

Hazard Class 5.1 Subsidiary Hazard Class 6.1 Packing Group II

IMDG/IMO

UN-No UN3087

Proper Shipping Name Oxidizing solid, toxic, n.o.s.

Hazard Class 5.1 Subsidiary Hazard Class 6.1

## Packing Group

# 15. Regulatory information

#### United States of America Inventory

Component	CAS-No	TSCA	TSCA Inventory notification - Active/Inactive	TSCA - EPA Regulatory Flags
Potassium dichromate	7778-50-9	X	ACTIVE	R

#### Legend:

TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act, (40 CFR Part 710)

X - Listed

'-' - Not Listed

R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.

## TSCA 12(b) - Notices of Export

Component	CAS-No	TSCA 12(b) - Notices of Export
Potassium dichromate	7778-50-9	Section 6

#### **International Inventories**

Canada (DSL/NDSL), Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP), Philippines (PICCS), Japan (ENCS), Australia (AICS), China (IECSC), Korea (ECL).

[	Component	CAS-No	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	PICCS	ENCS	AICS	IECSC	KECL
Ī	Potassium dichromate	7778-50-9	X	-	231-906-6	X	X	X	Х	KE-29094

## U.S. Federal Regulations

#### **SARA 313**

Component	CAS-No	Weight %	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Potassium dichromate	7778-50-9	>95	0.1

## SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories See section 2 for more information

**CWA (Clean Water Act)** 

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Component	CWA - Hazardous Substances	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants
Potassium dichromate	X	10 lb	X	-

#### Clean Air Act

Component	HAPS Data	Class 1 Ozone Depletors	Class 2 Ozone Depletors		
Potassium dichromate	X		-		

# **OSHA** - Occupational Safety and

Health Administration

Not applicable

Component	Specifically Regulated Chemicals	Highly Hazardous Chemicals
Potassium dichromate	5 μg/m³ TWA	-
	2.5 µg/m³ Action Level	

## CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Component	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA EHS RQs
Potassium dichromate	10 lb	-

## California Proposition 65

This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals.

Component	CAS-No	California Prop. 65	Prop 65 NSRL	Category
Potassium dichromate	7778-50-9	Carcinogen	0.001 µg/day	Developmental

	Developmental	Carcinogen
	Female Reproductive	İ
	Male Reproductive	Ì

# U.S. State Right-to-Know

Regulations

Component	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Potassium dichromate	X	Х	X	Х	Х

**U.S. Department of Transportation** 

Reportable Quantity (RQ): Y
DOT Marine Pollutant N
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant N

**U.S. Department of Homeland** 

Security

This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

Other International Regulations

Mexico - Grade No information available

16. Other information

Prepared By Regulatory Affairs

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Revision Summary

This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard

replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally

Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS).

### Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

**End of SDS**