

**RULES FOR PUBLICATION OF TECHNICAL ARTICLES**  
**INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF NATURAL DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS AND CIVIL INFRASTRUCTURE (RIDNAIC)**

The following are the basic rules to which authors must adhere when submitting their articles in the final review:

1. Articles must be written in Spanish, English or Portuguese.
2. Articles must be written in Times New Roman font, size 10.
3. The title of the article must be provided in Spanish (or Portuguese) and in English.
4. The article must have a summary of no more than 250 words, which must be written in Spanish (or Portuguese) and in English.
5. A maximum of five keywords must be attached, which must be written in Spanish (or Portuguese) and English, in alphabetical order in each language, and in lowercase.
6. The different sections and subsections of the article should not be listed.
7. Figures and photographs should not be presented in light colors.
8. The name of the tables must be located at the top, in bold and written as follows: **Table #: Name of the table**. Only the first letter of the first word is capitalized.
9. The name of the figures must be located at the bottom, in bold and written as follows: **Figure #: Name of the figure**. Only the first letter of the first word is capitalized.
10. Tables must be made with Word.
11. In the text, when referring to a figure or a table, the first letter must be capitalized: the Figure, the Table.
12. Equations must be written with the equation editor in Word, or with MathType. They must be written in Times New Roman font and font size 10. Equations must be numbered in parentheses and right justified.
13. In the text, when referring to an equation, the number must be in parentheses and the whole word must be written in lowercase: equation (#).
14. English words or phrases should be written between double fangs (for example, "down-hole" test).
15. References should be indented 0.5 inch (12.7 mm) from the second line and written as follows:
  - In the case of a book, the name must be in italics:  
Chopra, A. K. (2006). *Dynamics of Structures, Theory and Applications to Earthquake Engineering*, 3rd edition, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
  - Publication in a technical journal ("journal"). The volume, number and pages of the article must be included. The title must be in quotation marks and the name of the journal in italics. Only the first letter of the title must be capitalized. The correct way to write this type of reference is:  
Liang, R.Y. y Choy, F. (1992). "Theoretical study of crack – induced eigenfrequency changes on beam structures", *Journal of Engineering Mechanics*, Vol. 118, No. 2, pp. 384-396.
  - For technical reports, theses or dissertations, the following format should be adopted:  
Schultz, A. (1986). "An experimental and analytical study of the earthquake response of R/C frames with yielding columns", Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Civil Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Illinois.  
  
Bergman, D.M. y Goel, S.C. (1987). "Evaluation of Cyclic Testing of Steel-Plate Devices for Added Damping Dissipators", Report UMCE 87-10, Civil Engineering Department, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
16. All references in the list must be cited at least once in the main text of the article.
17. Include the complete postal address and the electronic address, at least of the author who will serve as contact.
18. When referring to a job in the reference list, it must be cited as: (Last name, year), (Last name 1 and Last name 2, year), or (Last name et al., Year), depending on whether there is one, two or more authors.
19. In the event that two or more references are followed, they must be placed in the same parentheses separated by semicolons: (Surname, year; Surname 1 and Surname 2, year).
20. Abbreviations should not be used in references.

Those authors interested in receiving an electronic file with a typical article prepared in the format of the magazine should write to [ridnaic.editor@uprm.edu](mailto:ridnaic.editor@uprm.edu).